

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF ALABAMA  
SOUTHERN DIVISION**

**RUBY STREETER,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**CASE NO.: 1:07-cv-97-WKW  
(WO)**

**OFFICE OF DOUGLAS R. BURGESS, LLC,  
& DOUGLAS R. BURGESS, ESQ.,  
INDIVIDUALLY,**

**Defendants.**

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**DEFENDANTS' ANSWER AND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

COME NOW Defendants Office of Douglas R. Burgess, LLC and Douglas R. Burgess, Esq. (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Defendants") and file their answer and affirmative defenses in reply to the Complaint filed by plaintiff Ruby Streeter ("plaintiff").

**ANSWER**

Defendants answer the allegations contained in the Complaint by denying the allegations not expressly admitted unless Defendants state that they are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations. As to each specific allegation of plaintiff's Complaint, Defendants respond as follows:

- 1.-3. Defendants deny paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 of plaintiff's Complaint.
4. Defendants do not have information or knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the allegations set forth in paragraph 4 of plaintiff's Complaint and therefore deny same.
5. Defendants admit paragraph 5 of plaintiff's Complaint.

6. Defendants do not have information or knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the allegations set forth in paragraph 6 of plaintiff's Complaint and therefore deny same.

7. Defendants admit paragraph 7 of plaintiff's Complaint.

8. Defendants admit paragraph 8 of plaintiff's Complaint.

9. Defendants do not have information or knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the allegations set forth in paragraph 9 of plaintiff's Complaint and therefore deny same.

10. Defendants do not have information or knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the allegations set forth in paragraph 10 of plaintiff's Complaint and therefore deny same.

11. Defendants do not have information or knowledge sufficient to admit or deny the allegations set forth in paragraph 11 of plaintiff's Complaint and therefore deny same.

12. Defendants incorporate, by reference, all their answers as alleged herein in response to paragraph 12 of plaintiff's Complaint.

13.-14. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in paragraphs 13 and 14 of plaintiff's Complaint and further deny that plaintiff is entitled to any of the relief sought in this action.

15. Defendants incorporate, by reference, all their answers as alleged herein in response to paragraph 15 of plaintiff's Complaint.

16.-20. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in paragraphs 16, 17, 18, 19 and 20 of plaintiff's Complaint and further deny that plaintiff is entitled to any of the relief sought in this action.

21. Defendants incorporate, by reference, all their answers as alleged herein in response to paragraph 21 of plaintiff's Complaint.

22.-23. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in paragraphs 22 and 23 of plaintiff's Complaint and further deny that Plaintiff is entitled to any of the relief sought in this action.

24. Defendants incorporate, by reference, all their answers as alleged herein in response to paragraph 24 of plaintiff's Complaint.

25.-26. Defendants deny the allegations set forth in paragraphs 25 and 26 of plaintiff's Complaint.

In answering the paragraph beginning "WHEREFORE" under the heading "PRAYER FOR RELIEF," Defendants deny the allegations set forth in this paragraph of plaintiff's Complaint and further deny that plaintiff is entitled to any of the relief sought in this action.

### **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

Defendants assert the following affirmative defenses without assuming the burden of proof of such defenses that would otherwise rest with plaintiff.

#### **FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are, or may be, barred by the applicable statutes of limitations, or by waiver, estoppel, ratification, release, novation, or laches.

**SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The Complaint and each count therein fail to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

**THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants plead the general issue.

**FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants aver that they do not hold any interest in the debt that is the subject of this action.

**FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants plead not guilty.

**SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants state that personal jurisdiction over them, and subject matter jurisdiction over plaintiff's state law claims, is or may be lacking in this Court.

**SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants state that venue is or may be improper under the facts and law applicable to this action.

**EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

An assessment of punitive damages in this action is unconstitutional as to Defendants and as applied to the acts and circumstances in this case in that:

a. It operates to create an arbitrary and capricious method and manner for the jury's assessment and determination of damages, without regard for the quality and quantity of culpability of other defendants joined in one action;

b. It operates to deny to Defendants a fair opportunity to have the jury assess damages based on Defendants' culpability for negligence which cannot be segregated from allegations of negligence against other defendants joined in this action;

c. In failing to provide for joint contribution and an apportionment of damages among defendants, it deprives Defendants of property without due process of law and contrary to the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States and specifically to those portions thereof proscribing any state from depriving any person of property without due process of law;

d. In failing to provide for joint contribution and an apportionment of damages among defendants, it deprives Defendants of property without due process of law contrary to Article I, Section 6 of the Constitution of the State of Alabama which provides, insofar as are germane, that no person shall be deprived of property except by due process of law.

e. An award of punitive damages in this case against Defendants would be unconstitutional for the reason that awards of punitive damages are not governed by any specific standards, are not based on rational distinctions, do not serve any legitimate state interest and thereby violate the due process and equal protection provisions of both the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution and Article I, Sections 1, 6, and 22 of the Constitution of Alabama.

f. Any demand for punitive damages violates the Sixth Amendment of the United States Constitution in that such claim for punitive damages is a claim that is penal in nature, entitling this Defendant to the same procedural safeguards accorded to a criminal defendant under the Sixth Amendment.

g. Any demand for punitive damages violates the self-incrimination clause of the Fifth Amendment of the United States Constitution in that the damages claimed are penal in nature while Defendants are required to disclose documents and/or other evidence without the safeguard against self-incrimination set out in the Fifth Amendment.

h. Any demand for punitive damages violates the Fifth Amendment of the United States Constitution which prohibits deprivation of life, liberty, or property except by due process of law in that the claim for punitive damages is vague and not rationally related to any legitimate government interests.

i. Any demand for punitive damages violates the rights guaranteed by the United States Constitution in that the claim for punitive damages is penal in nature for which the burden of proof on plaintiff is less than the “reasonable doubt” standard required in criminal cases.

j. Any demand for punitive damages is unconstitutional under the Constitution of the State of Alabama which provides in Article I, Section 6, that no person shall be deprived of life, liberty, or property except by due process of law, in that the punitive damages claimed are vague and not rationally related to any legitimate government interests.

k. Any demand for punitive damages is unconstitutional under the Constitution of the State of Alabama, Section 6, which provides that no person shall be deprived of life, liberty, or property except by due process of law, in that the punitive damages claimed are penal in nature, requiring a burden of proof on plaintiff that is less than the “reasonable doubt” standard applicable in a criminal case.

l. Punitive damage awards in Alabama are not governed by any specific standards, are not based upon rational distinctions, and do not serve any legitimate state interest. Consequently, such awards violate the due process and equal protection provisions of both the Fourteenth Amendment of the United States Constitution and Article I, Sections 1, 6, and 22 of the Constitution of the State of Alabama.

m. The amount of an award of punitive damages could violate the excessive fines provisions of the Eighth Amendment of the United States Constitution and Article I, Section 15 of the Constitution of the State of Alabama.

n. Punitive damages are penal in nature, yet defendants in civil actions are not accorded the same procedural safeguards accorded to criminal defendants under the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution, including, without limitation, requiring proof beyond a reasonable doubt and imposing civil penal fines in excess of those fines that could be imposed under criminal law.

o. Plaintiff's claims for punitive damages are barred or limited by the provisions of Code of Alabama § 6-11-20, *et seq.* (1975) and/or any other applicable statutory provision.

#### **NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred because the claimed injuries and damages, if any, were not proximately caused by any alleged acts or omissions of Defendants.

**TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are or may be barred because the claimed injuries and damages, if any, were or may have been caused by the conduct of third parties, including but not limited to the prior, intervening, or superseding conduct of third parties.

**ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred because she did not sustain any damages as a proximate result of any alleged wrongdoing by Defendants.

**TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are or may be barred by her contributory negligence.

**THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants are not liable for any acts of its agents and employees committed outside the scope of their agency, employment, or authority.

**FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants have, at no time relevant hereto, acted willfully in their attempts to collect the subject debt.

**FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff fails to state a claim for relief under the federal Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692, *et seq.*

**SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants, at all times relevant hereto, complied fully with the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act.



**SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Without admitting any violation of the FDCPA or that the conduct alleged in plaintiff's Complaint occurred, since all such allegations are denied, the alleged conduct was not done intentionally or knowingly to harass, annoy or embarrass and/or was conduct that resulted from a bona fide error.

**EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants are entitled to the protection of the bona fide error defense which the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1692k(c), provides.

**NINETEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff failed to notify Defendants that she disputes the subject debt, and therefore Defendants were justified in their collection attempts.

**TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

At all times relevant hereto, Defendants' actions were reasonable.

**TWENTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

At all times relevant hereto, Defendants acted in good faith and with due care and diligence and without malice or intent to injure plaintiff.

**TWENTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff has not suffered any recoverable damages, and Defendants demand strict proof of the damages alleged herein.

**TWENTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are or may be preempted in whole or in part or otherwise limited or precluded by federal law and/or regulations.

**TWENTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are or may be barred because she has failed to mitigate her alleged damages.

**TWENTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff has failed or may have failed to join necessary and indispensable parties required for a just adjudication of her claims.

**TWENTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are or may be barred under the doctrines of unclean hands or *in pari delicto* or both.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants' actions with regard to plaintiff were neither extreme nor outrageous and did not cause plaintiff severe emotional distress.

**TWENTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants owe no legal duty or obligation to plaintiff or did not breach any legal duty or obligation allegedly owed to plaintiff.

**TWENTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants' supplying of information, if any, was true, privileged, and/or justified.

**THIRTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are or may be barred under the doctrines of quasi-contract or unjust enrichment or both.

**THIRTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are or may be barred because plaintiff lacks standing to bring this action and/or is not the real party in interest.

**THIRTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are or may be barred by her failure to comply with conditions precedent in bringing and maintaining this action.

**THIRTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are or may be barred under the doctrines of *res judicata* or collateral estoppel or both.

**THIRTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff fails to state a claim for relief for *respondeat superior*, invasion of privacy, or unreasonable intrusion upon the seclusion of another.

**THIRTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Defendants reserve the right to assert any additional defenses or claims as discovery proceeds in this action.

Dated: April 4, 2007

**OF COUNSEL:**  
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Respectfully submitted,  
  
/s/ L. Jackson Young, Jr.  
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John W. Scott  
L. Jackson Young, Jr.  
  
Counsel for Defendants  
DOUGLAS R. BURGESS, LLC  
and Douglas R. Burgess, Esq.

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on April 4, 2007, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of such filing to the following: **Gary W. Stout, Esq., David G. Poston, Esq., and Michael D. Brock, Esq.**

/s/ L. Jackson Young, Jr.  
Of Counsel